



HARP: Hyper-Angular Rainbow Polarimeter CubeSat

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Noah Sienkiewicz¹, Anin Puthukkudy¹, Henrique Barbosa², Lorraine Remer¹

Payload Design Leads: Roberto Fernandez-Borda¹, Dominik Cieslak¹

Spacecraft team: Tim Neilsen³, Ryan Martineau³, Cameron Weston³

1- UMBC Earth and Space Institute and JCET-UMBC/NASA GSFC

2- University of Sao Paulo

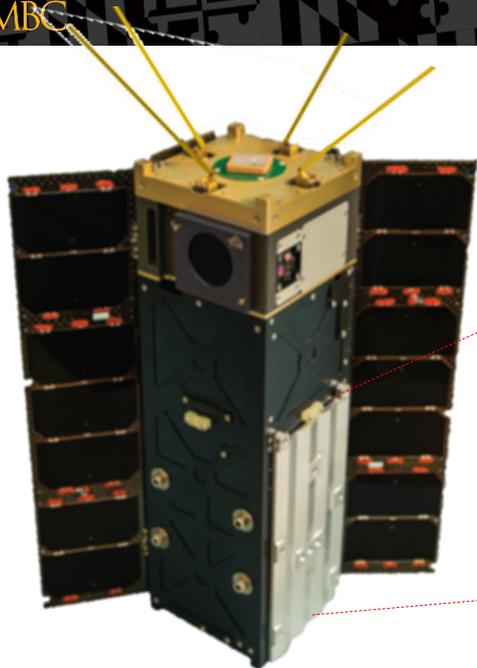
3- Space Dynamics Lab (SDL)



UMBC

HARP CubeSat Technologies

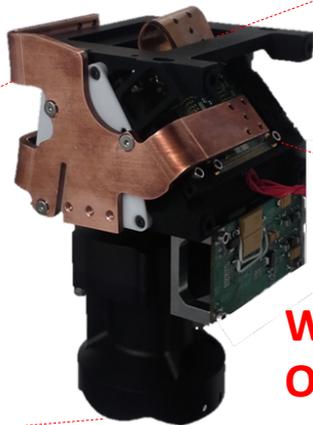
NASA-ESTO InVEST Program



SDL Spacecraft

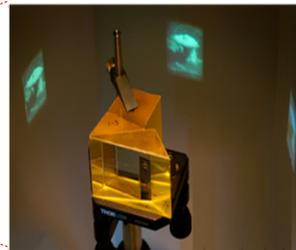
Launched: Nov 2nd, 2019
ISS Deployment: Feb 19th, 2020
First light: April 15th, 2020

UMBC Sensor



Wide FOV
Optics

HARP Prism

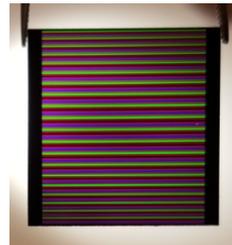


I, Q, U

HARP VNIR Telescope



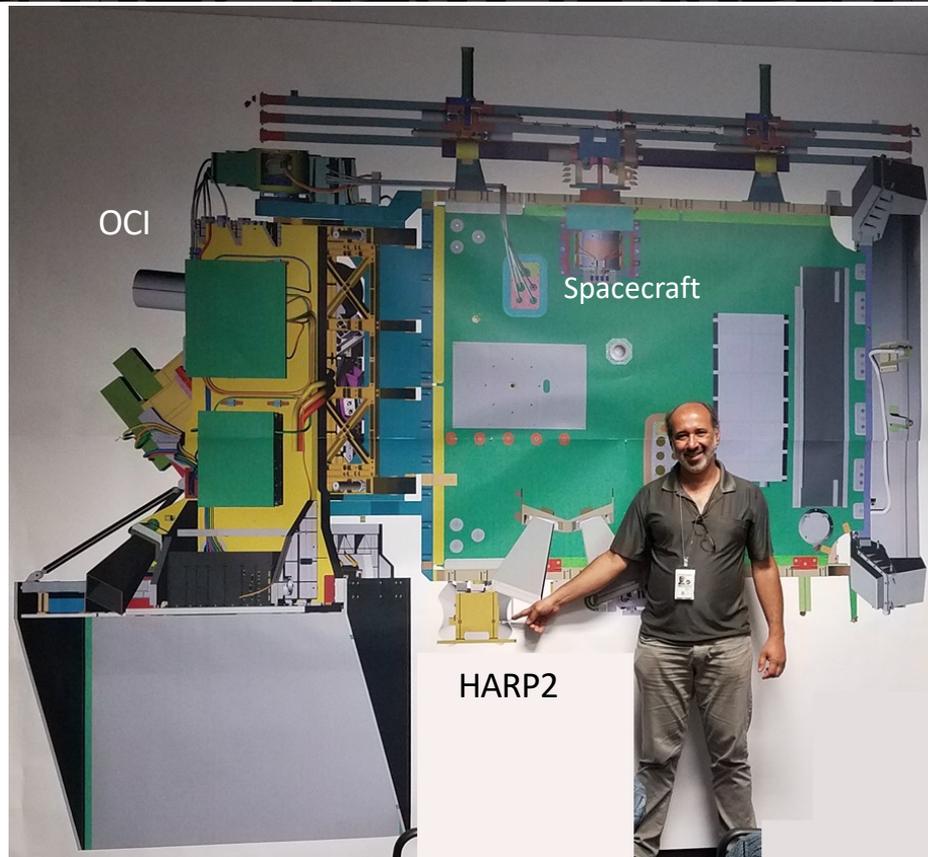
3U size



HARP Stripe Filter

Camera and FPGA Electronics





Concepts Under Development

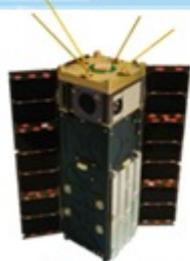
a) **Air HARP**



Airborne System

- Frequent Ground calibration
- ~40m resolution
- Potential for HARP2 Cal/Val
- Has flown two successful flight campaigns

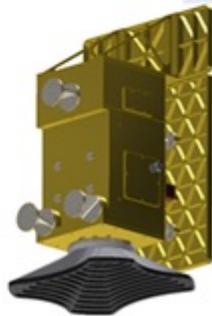
b) **HARP CubeSat**



Launched to ISS
Nov 2nd, 2019
Deployment
Feb 19th, 2020
First light
April 15th, 2020

- 4 km resolution
- Limited data set: 1 snapshot/day
- No calibrator onboard/only vicarious

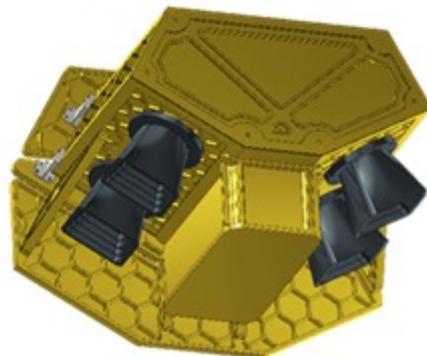
c) **HARP2 PACE**



Launch: 2022-23

- Improved SNR
- Better calibration features
- ~3 km resolution
- Global coverage in 2 days

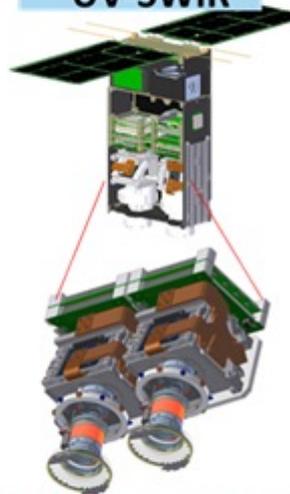
d) **Mega-HARP UV-SWIR**



New Concept

- Extended Wavelength range (UV to SWIR wavelengths)
- Improved SNR
- Full calibration features
- ~0.5km resolution

e) **ASTEC 6U UV-SWIR**



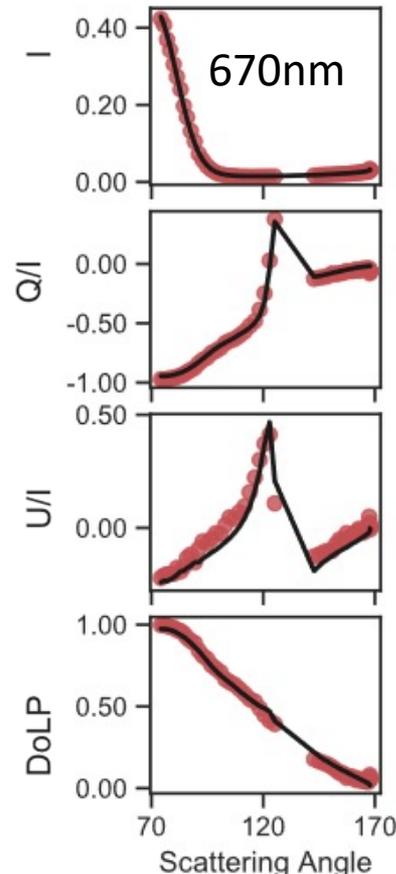
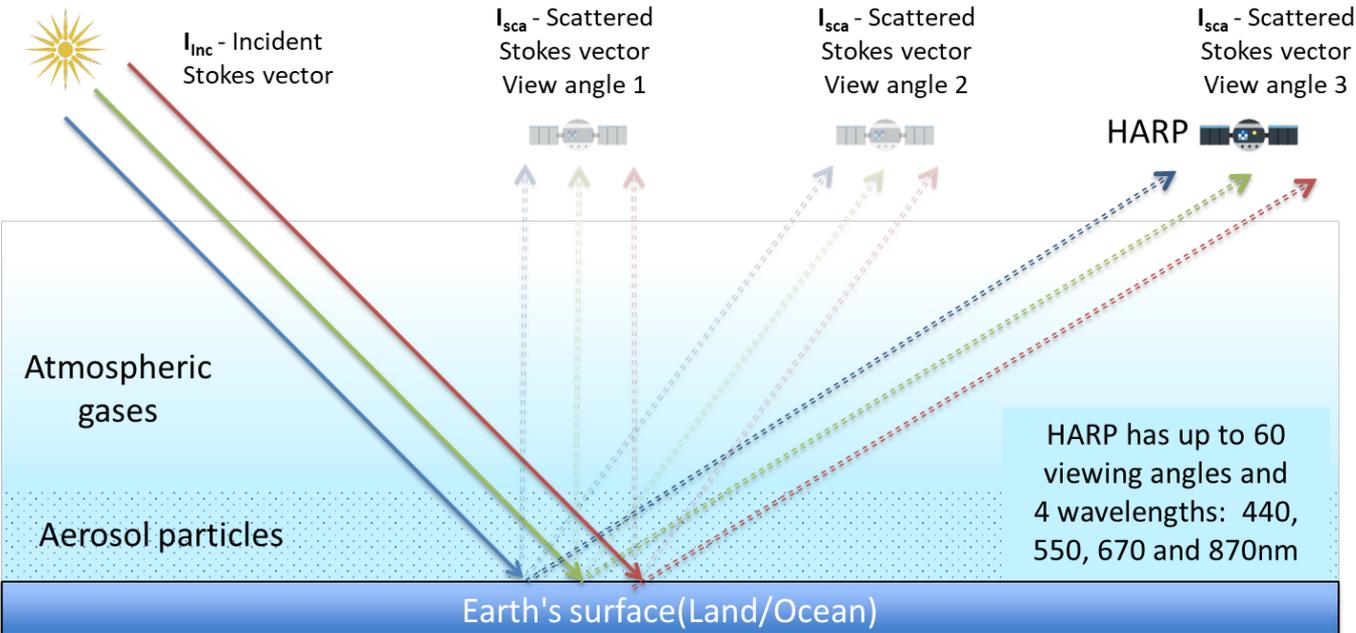
ASTEC Polarimeter concept for SmallSat constellation

- UV-SWIR polarimeter
- Wide FOV/Global coverage

Current Projects

HARP measures $(I, Q, U)_{\text{scatt}}$ for every wavelength and every pixel in up to 60 different viewing angles

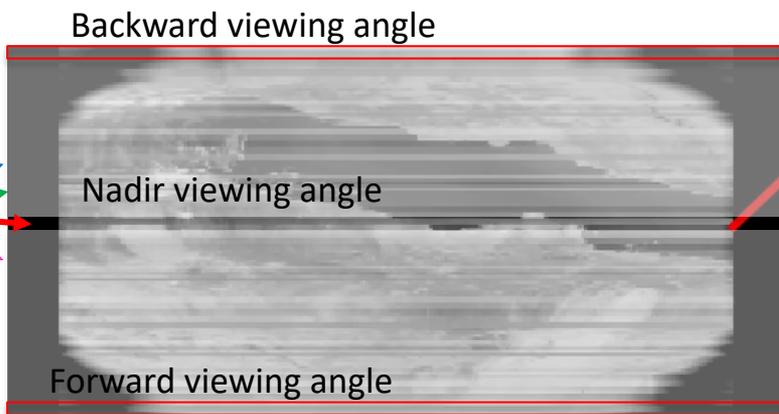
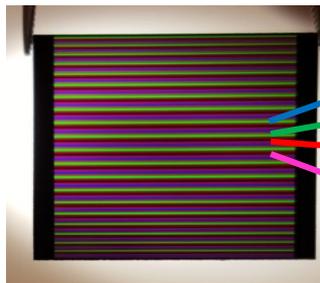
Observation and model



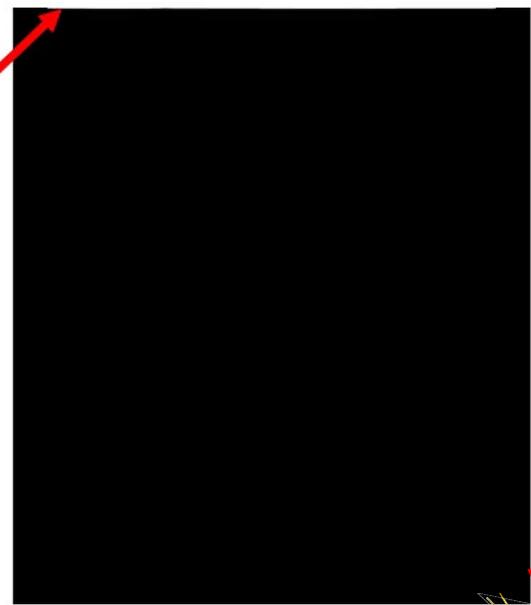
Push-broom measurements



HARP Spectral
"Stripe Filter"



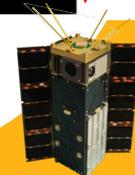
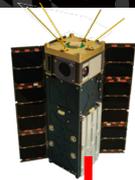
Red nadir pushbroom



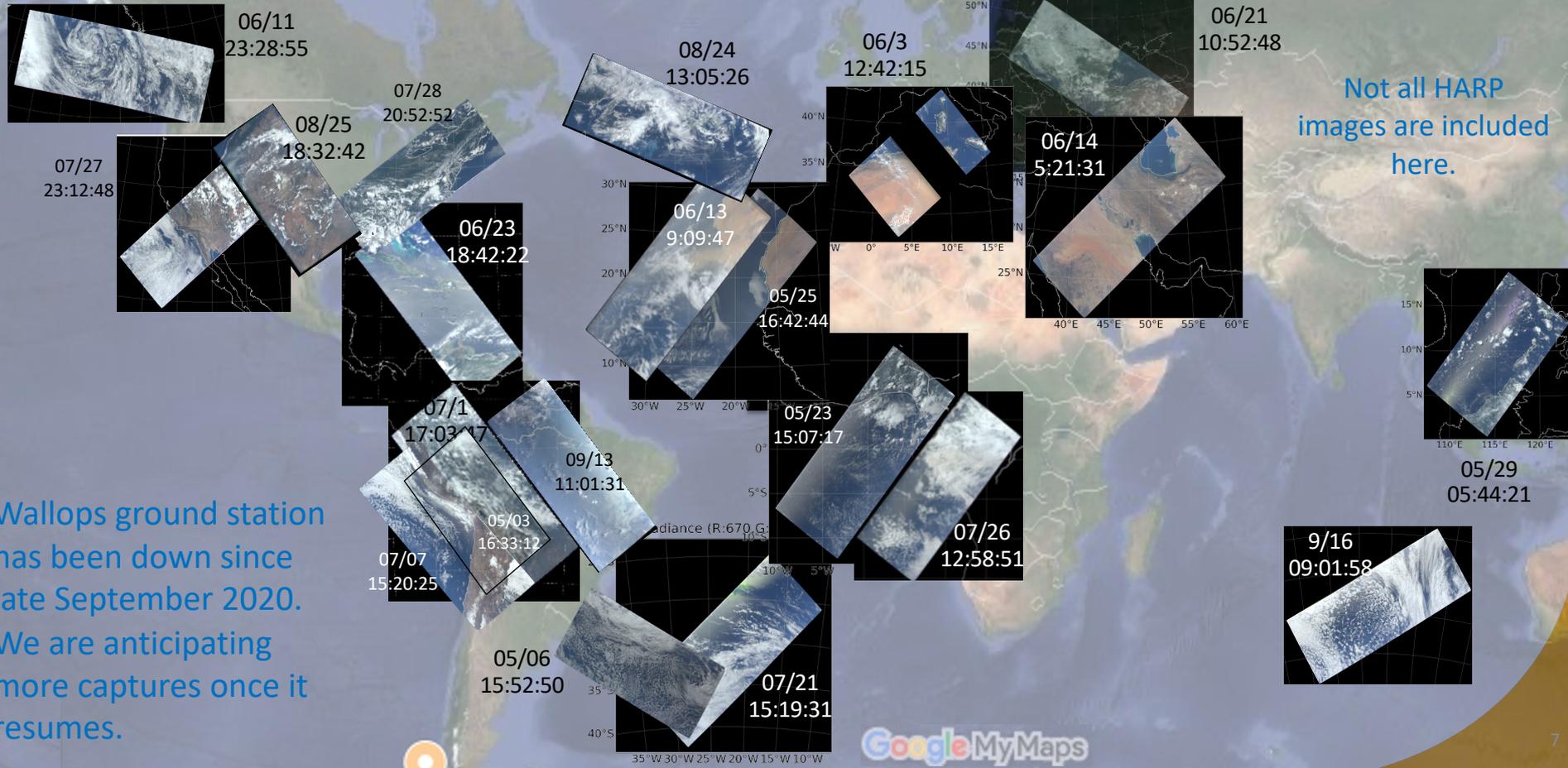
HARP Spectral Channels:

- 440 nm —
- 550 nm —
- 670 nm —
- 870 nm —

Similar sampling can be done at different wavelengths or different lines in the detector (viewing angles)

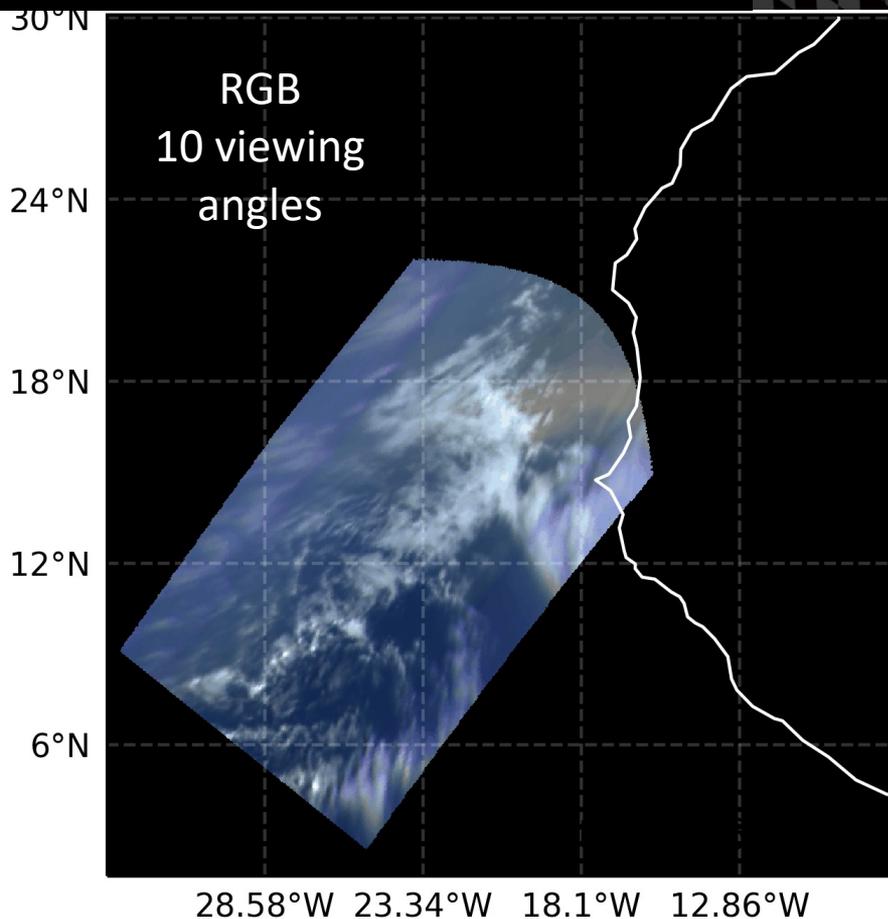
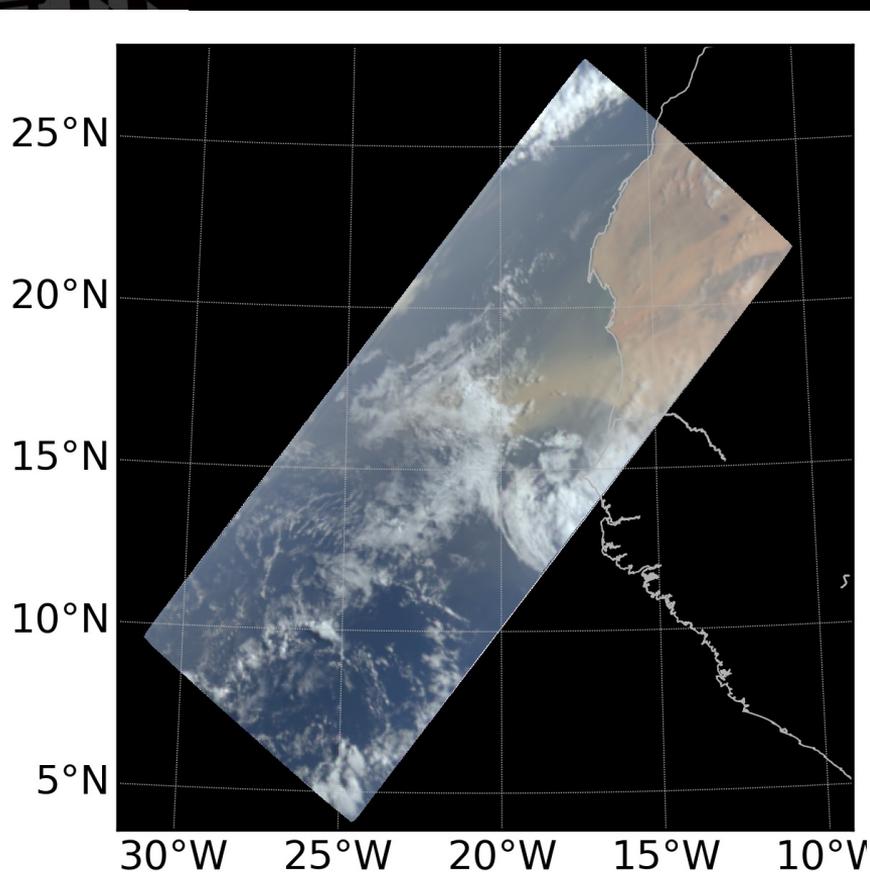


HARP CubeSat Captures

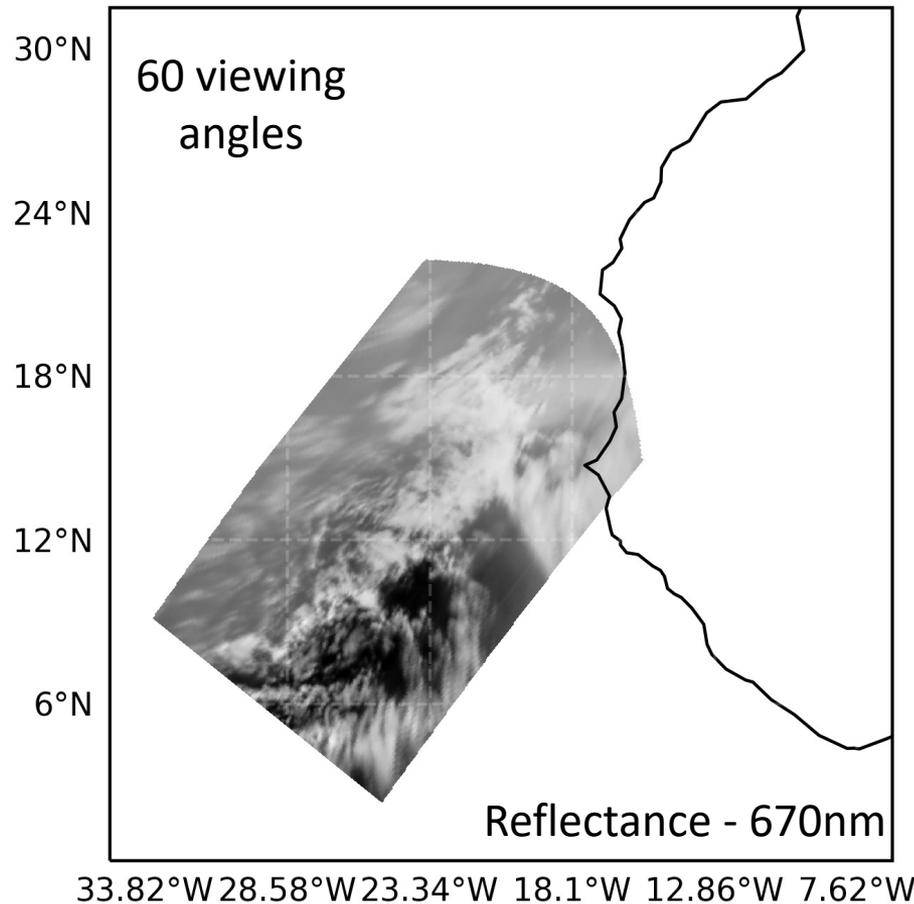
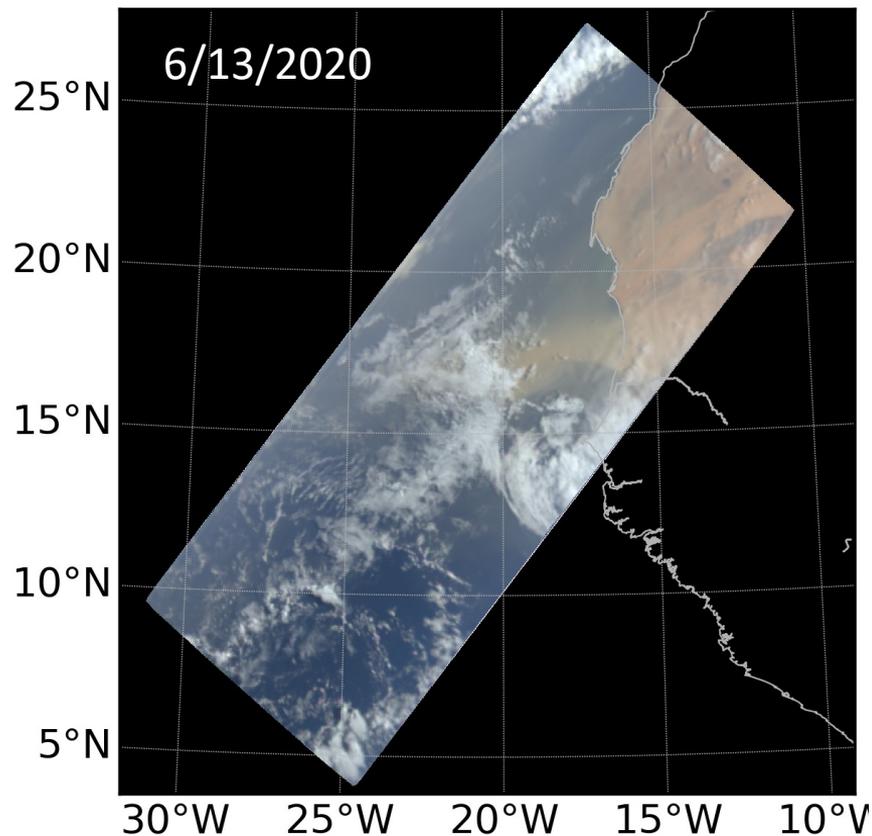


Wallops ground station has been down since late September 2020. We are anticipating more captures once it resumes.

Multi-Angle Intensity of Saharan Dust



Multi-Angle Intensity of Saharan Dust



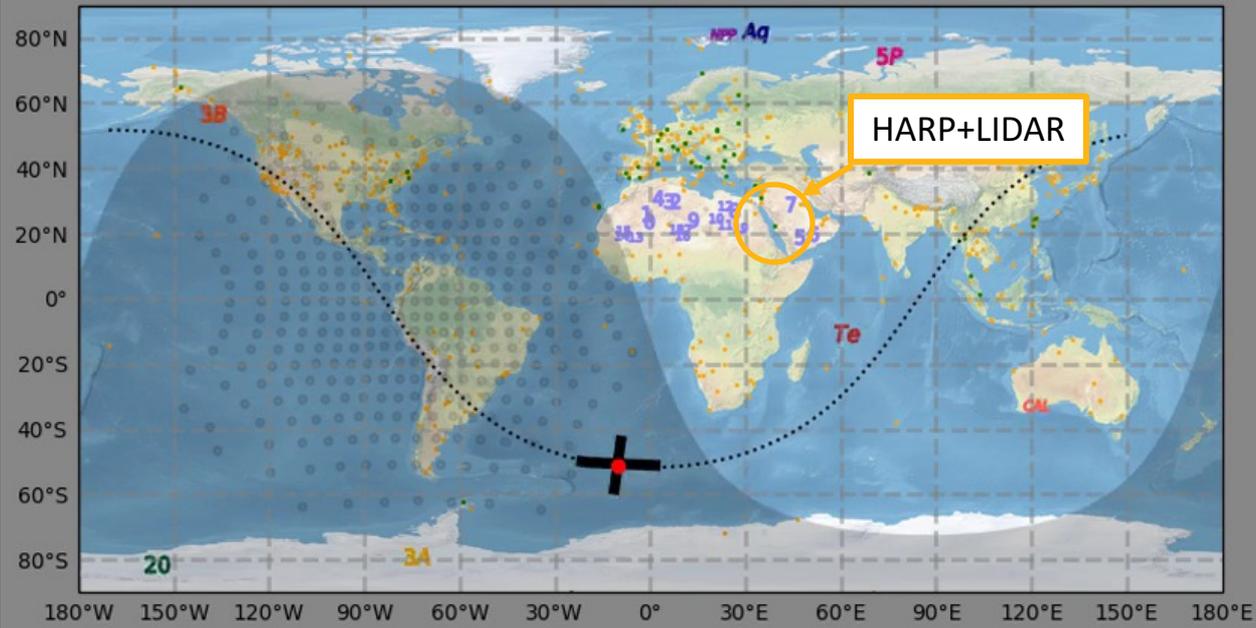


Calibration/Validation with other satellites

Anin Puthukkudy*, Noah Sienkiewicz*

(*) Graduate students

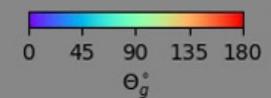
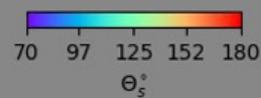
HARP Location -51.2995° N -10.0877° E
 at July 30, 2020 06:18:02 UTC
 Solar Zenith angle = 108.7°



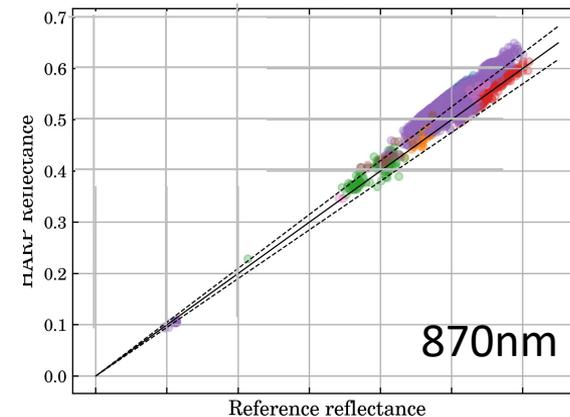
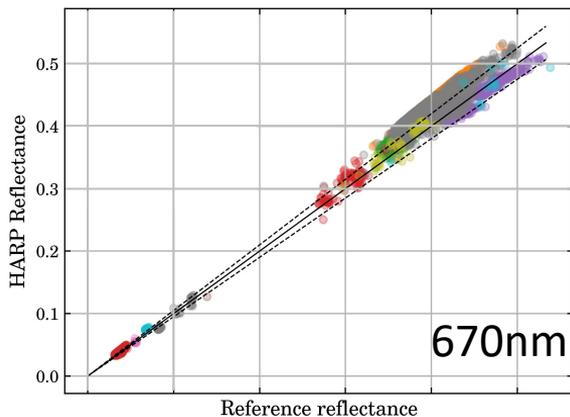
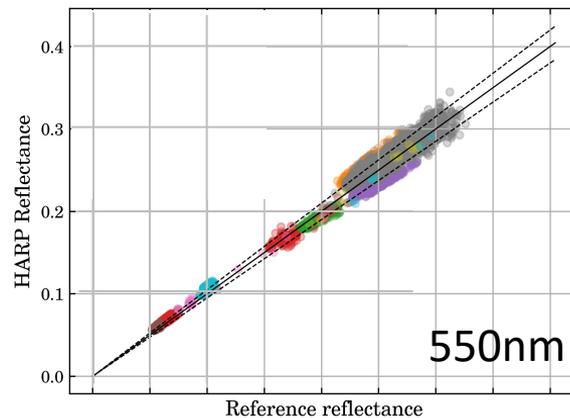
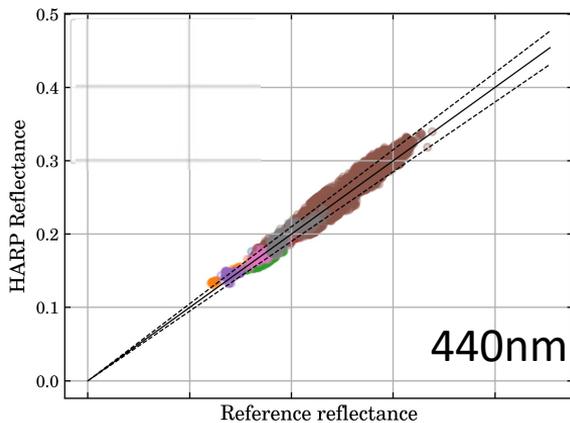
Essential prediction of Multi-Angle geometry

HARP FOV Swath
 Scattering Angle Θ_s
 Min,Max=nan,nan

HARP FOV Swath
 Glint Angle Θ_g
 Min,Max=nan,nan



- AERONet
- Aq Aqua
- NPP SUOMI-NPP
- CAL CALIPSO
- 3A Sentinal-3A
- 5P Sentinal-5P
- ABI
- EARLiNet + MPLNet
- Te Terra
- 20 NOAA 20
- Au Aura
- 3B Sentinal-3B
- 0-19 BRDF/Cal



- MODIS (Terra)(03-May)
- MODIS (Aqua)(29-May)
- MODIS (Aqua)(03-Jun)
- VIIRS (NOAA-20)(03-Jun)
- VIIRS (S-NPP)(03-Jun)
- MODIS (Aqua)(30-Jul)
- VIIRS (NOAA-20)(30-Jul)
- VIIRS (S-NPP)(30-Jul)

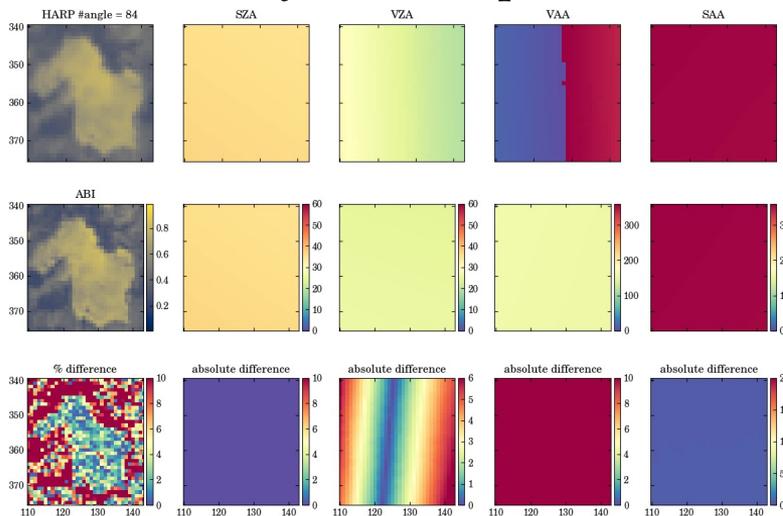
- MODIS (Aqua)(29-May)
- MODIS (Terra)(03-Jun)
- MODIS (Aqua)(03-Jun)
- MODIS (Aqua)(03-Jun)
- VIIRS (NOAA-20)(03-Jun)
- VIIRS (S-NPP)(03-Jun)
- MODIS (Aqua)(01-Jul)
- MODIS (Aqua)(30-Jul)
- VIIRS (NOAA-20)(30-Jul)
- VIIRS (S-NPP)(30-Jul)

- MODIS (Aqua)(29-May)
- MODIS (Terra)(03-Jun)
- MODIS (Aqua)(03-Jun)
- MODIS (Aqua)(03-Jun)
- VIIRS (NOAA-20)(03-Jun)
- ABI (GOES-16)(01-Jul)
- MODIS (Aqua)(01-Jul)
- MODIS (Aqua)(30-Jul)
- VIIRS (NOAA-20)(30-Jul)
- VIIRS (S-NPP)(30-Jul)

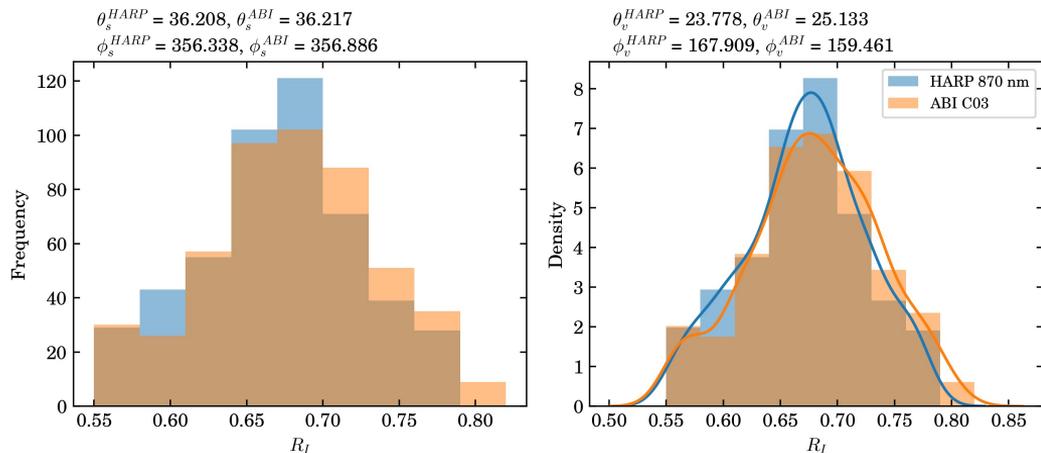
- MODIS (Terra)(03-Jun)
- MODIS (Aqua)(03-Jun)
- MODIS (Aqua)(03-Jun)
- VIIRS (NOAA-20)(03-Jun)
- MODIS (Aqua)(30-Jul)
- VIIRS (NOAA-20)(30-Jul)
- VIIRS (S-NPP)(30-Jul)

03-May-2020 HARP X Geostationary ABI

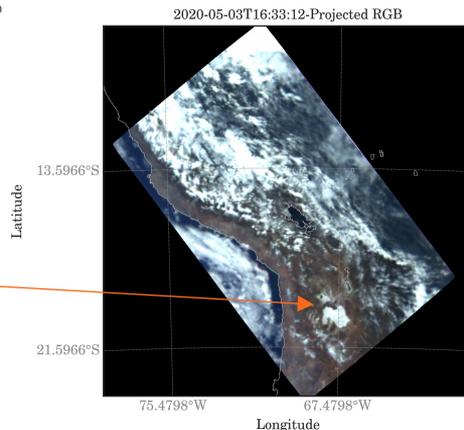
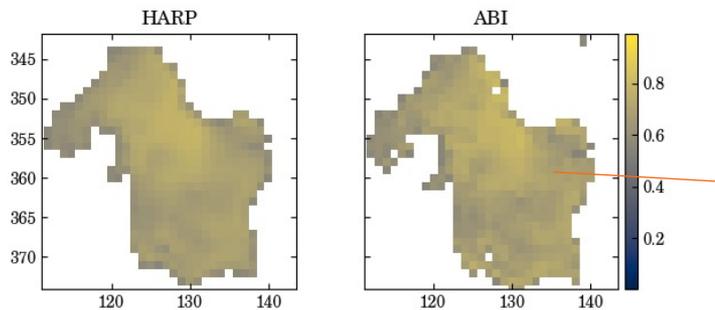
Geometry is never perfect!!!



Histogram of the reflectances



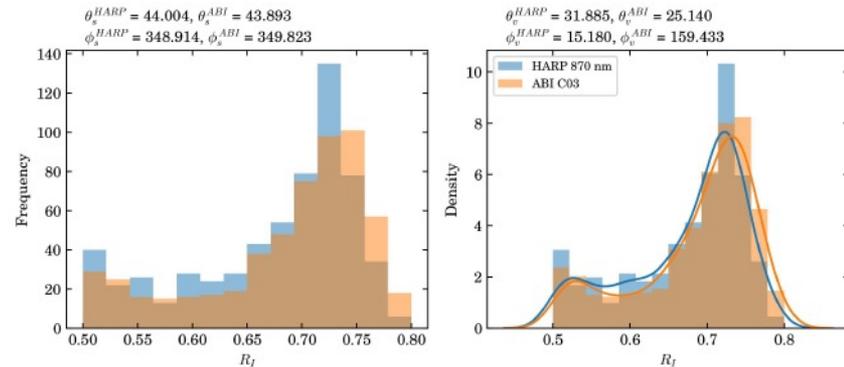
Salar De Uyuni (Bolivia) [ABI data resampled in HARP lat-lon grid]



01-Jul-2020

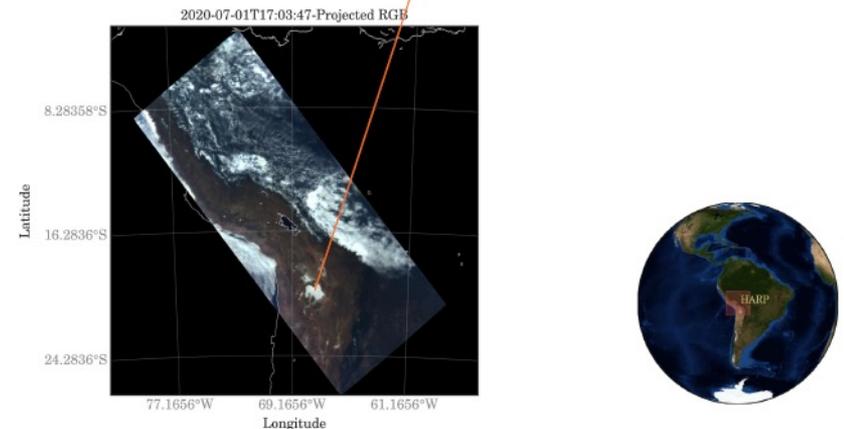
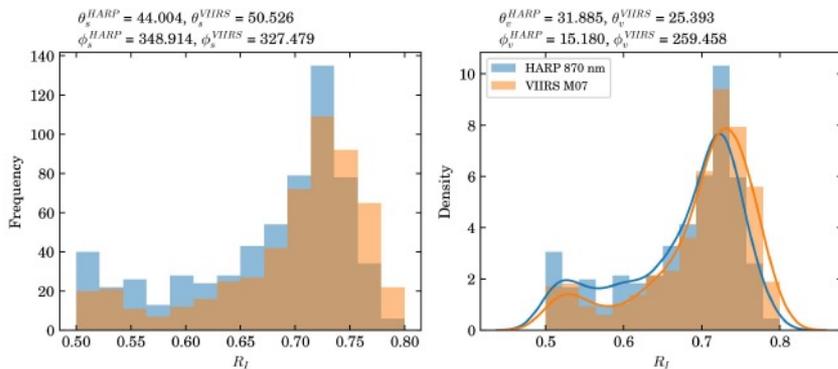
2020-07-01T17:03:47 #angle = 84

Comparison with ABI over the Salr De Uyuni salt flat



Comparison with VIIRS on S-NPP over the Salr De Uyuni salt flat

2020-07-01T17:03:47 #angle = 84



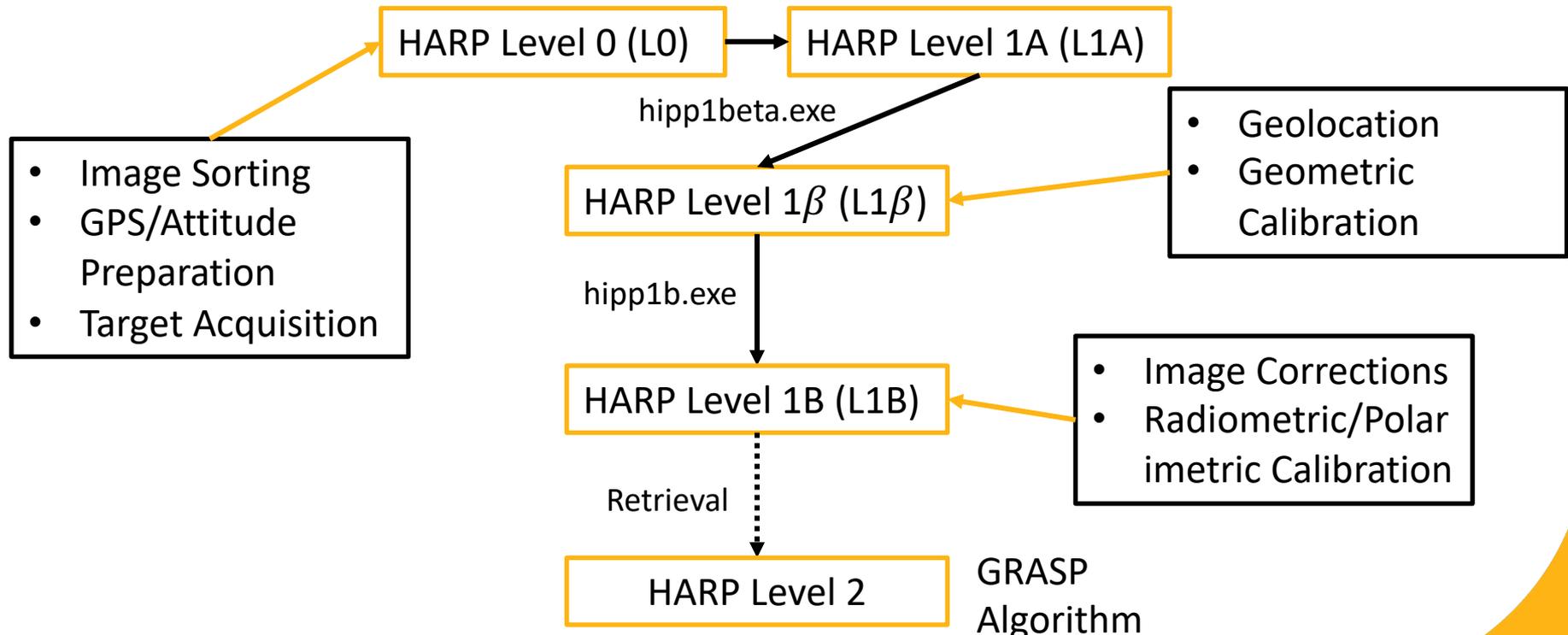


Data Processing algorithms

Richard Xu, Anin Puthukkudy*, Brent McBride*, Noah Sienkiewicz*, Oleg Dubovik

(*) Graduate students

HIPP is being delivered for HARP2/PACE processing



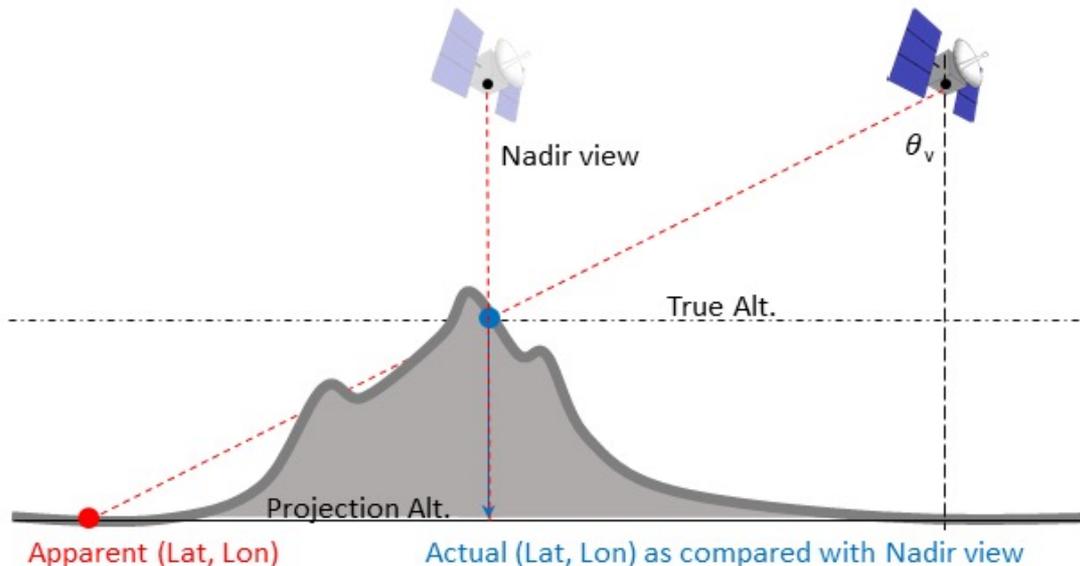
HARP Topography correction – Fully Implemented

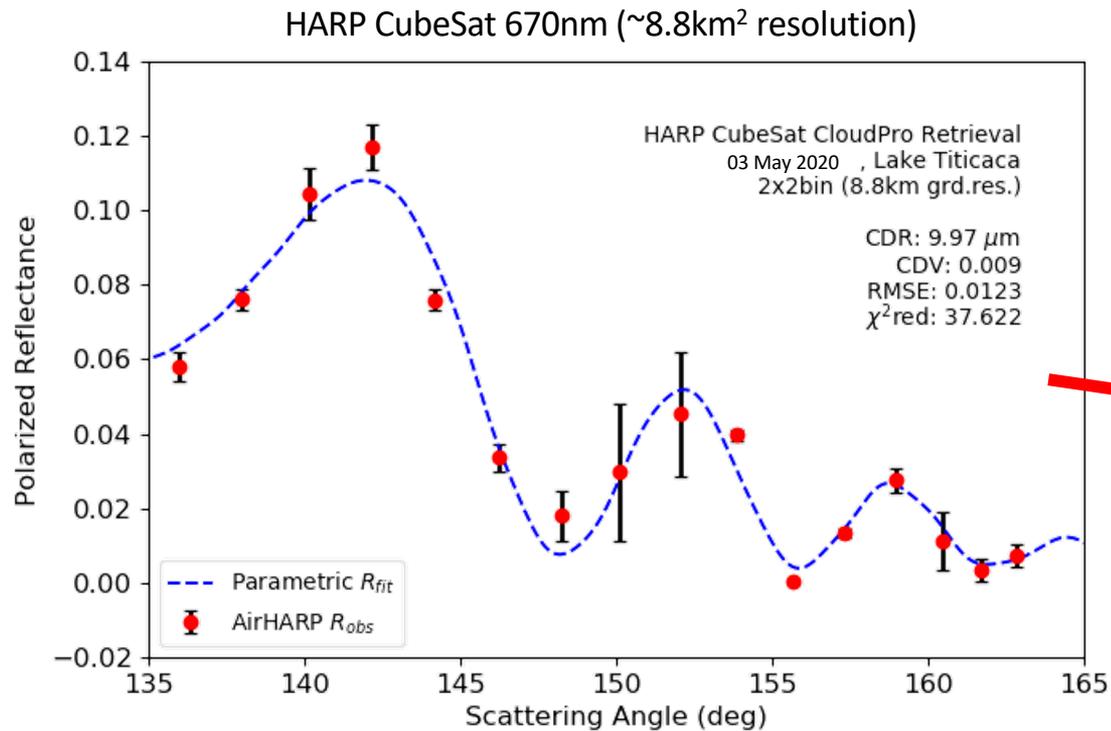
Correction from latitude (ϕ) and longitude (λ) from Earth surface height

$$\phi_c = \phi_0 + \left(\frac{-2 \pi / 180}{NED_2} \right) (\Delta h)$$

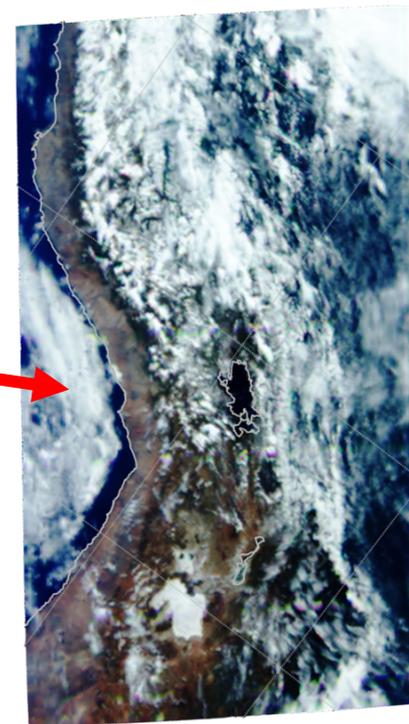
$$\lambda_c = \lambda_0 + \frac{\left(\frac{-2 \pi / 180}{NED_1} \right) (\Delta h)}{\cos(\phi_c 2 \pi / 180)}$$

- Applied via an iterative height search against digital elevation map from SRTM
- Optimized to skip nadir pixels/flat regions

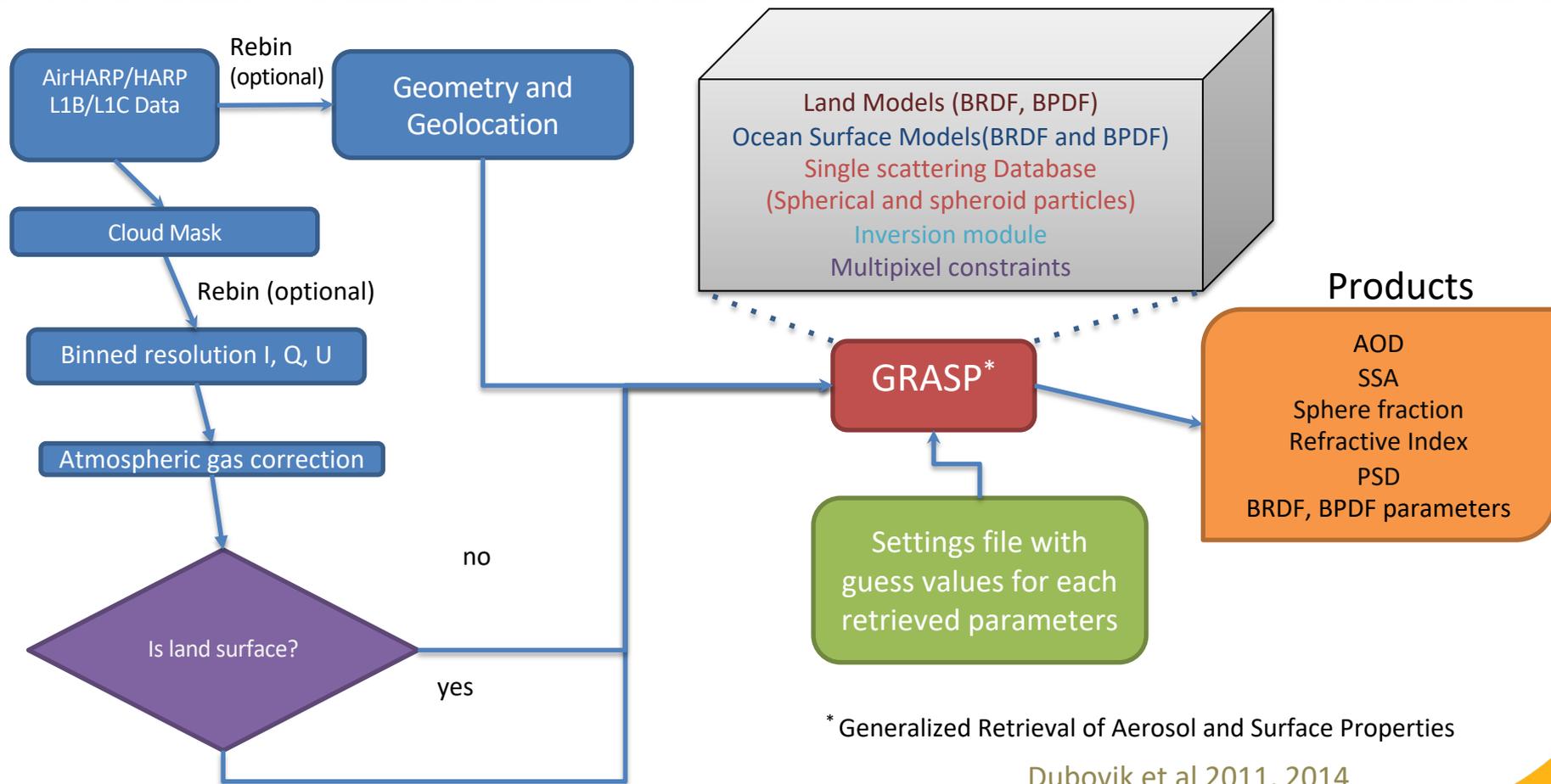




HARP Nadir Pushbroom

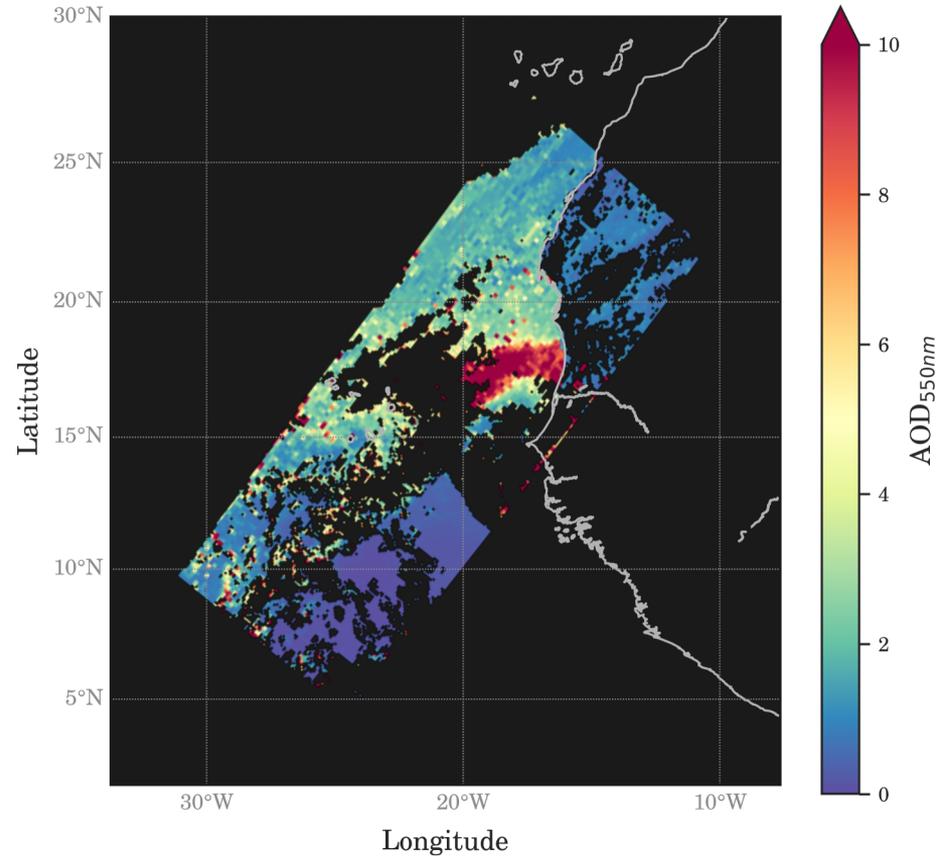
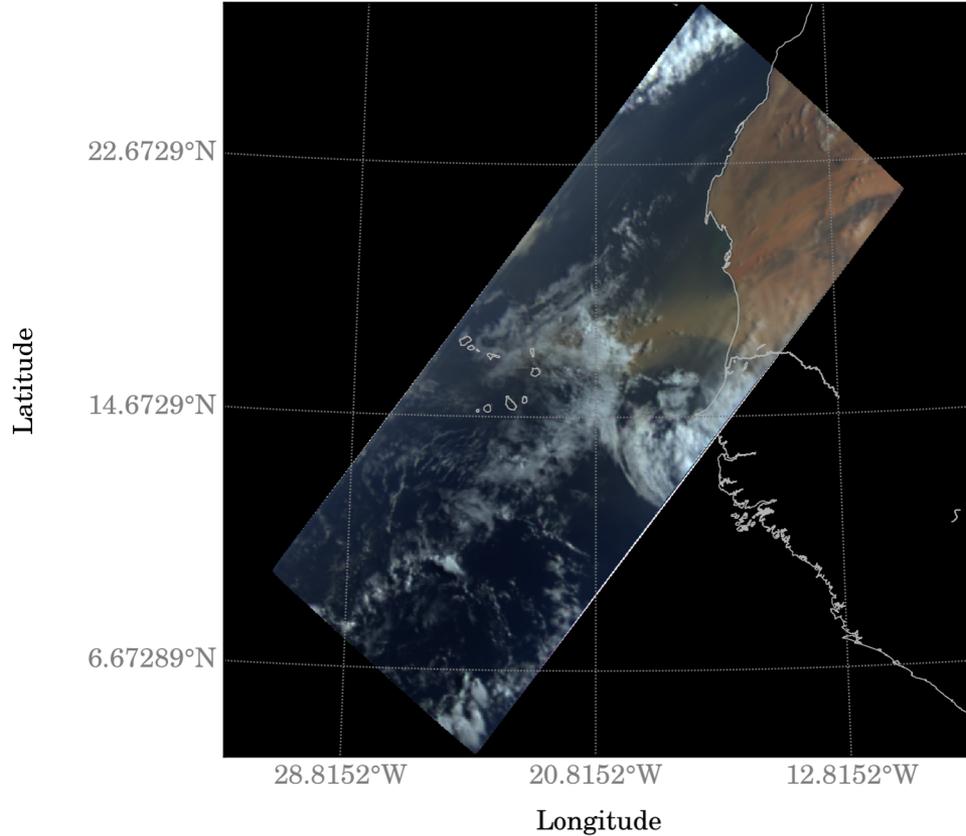


First Ever Hyper-Angular Cloudbow Retrieval from Space

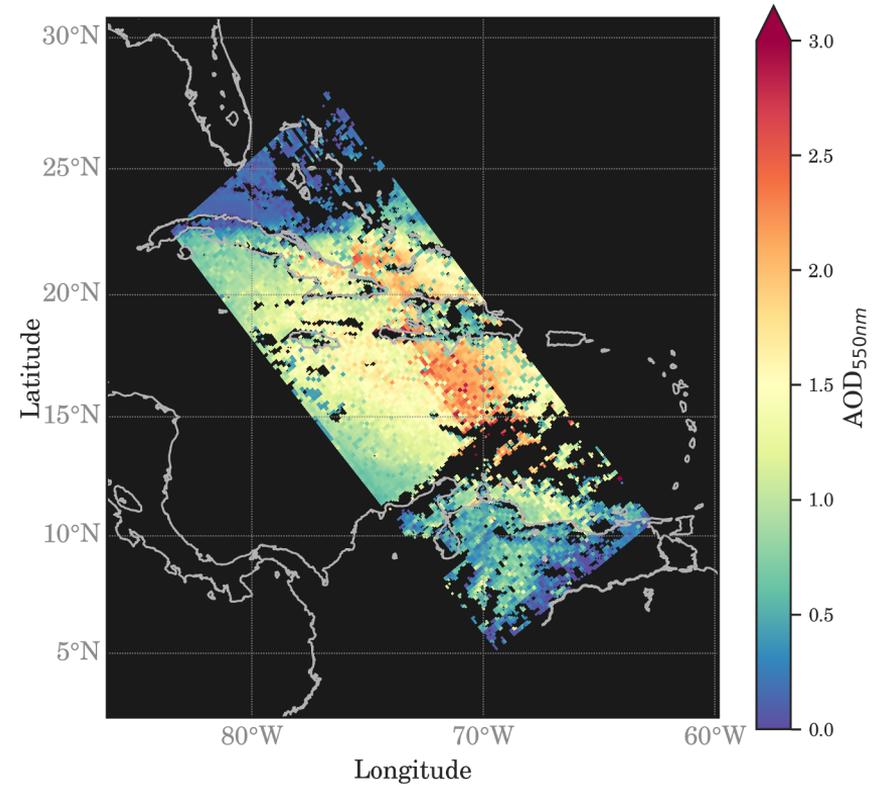
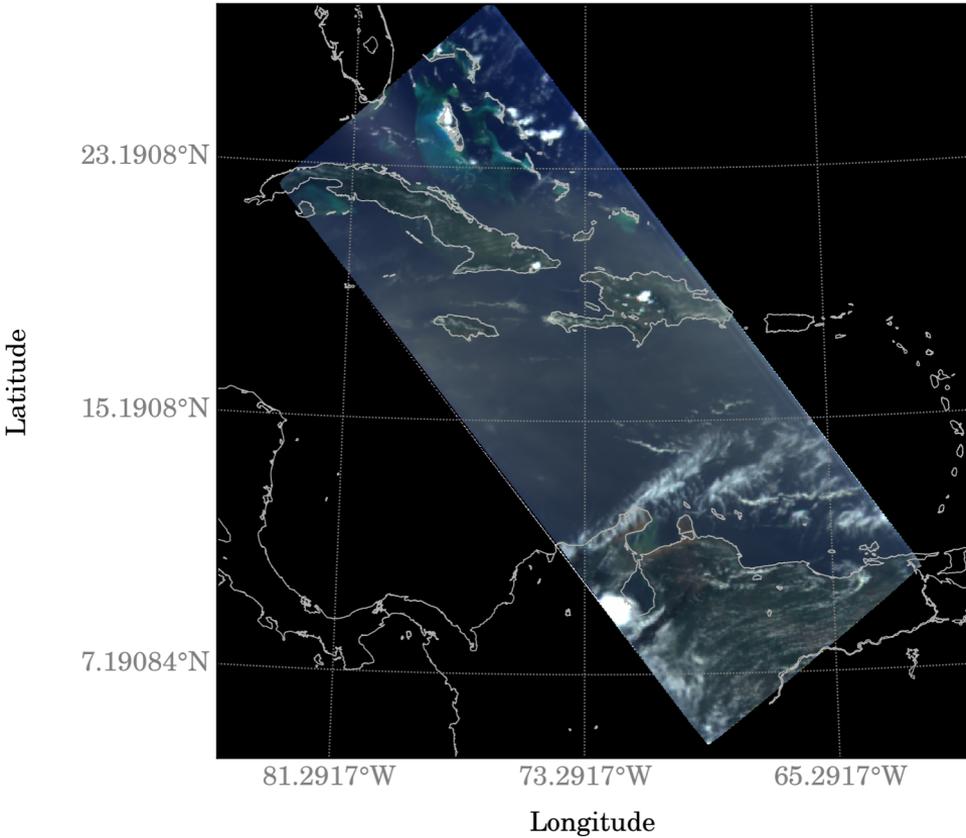


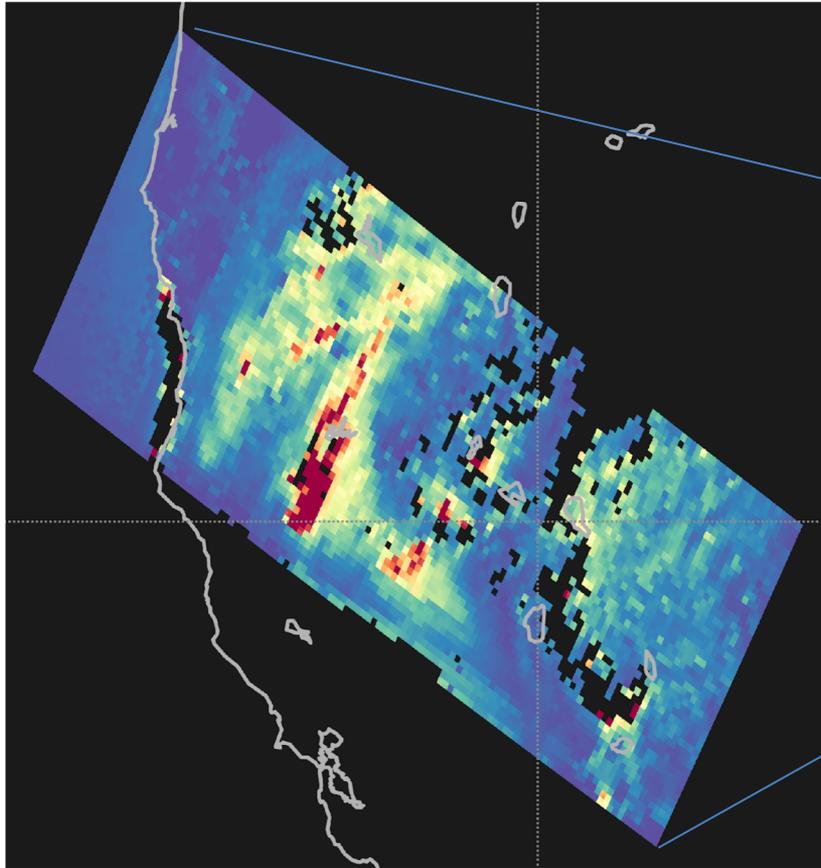
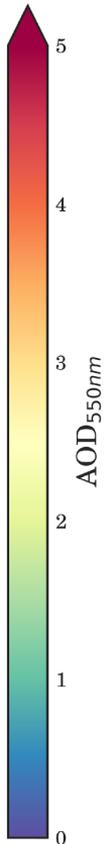
* Generalized Retrieval of Aerosol and Surface Properties

2020-06-13T09:09:47-Projected RGB

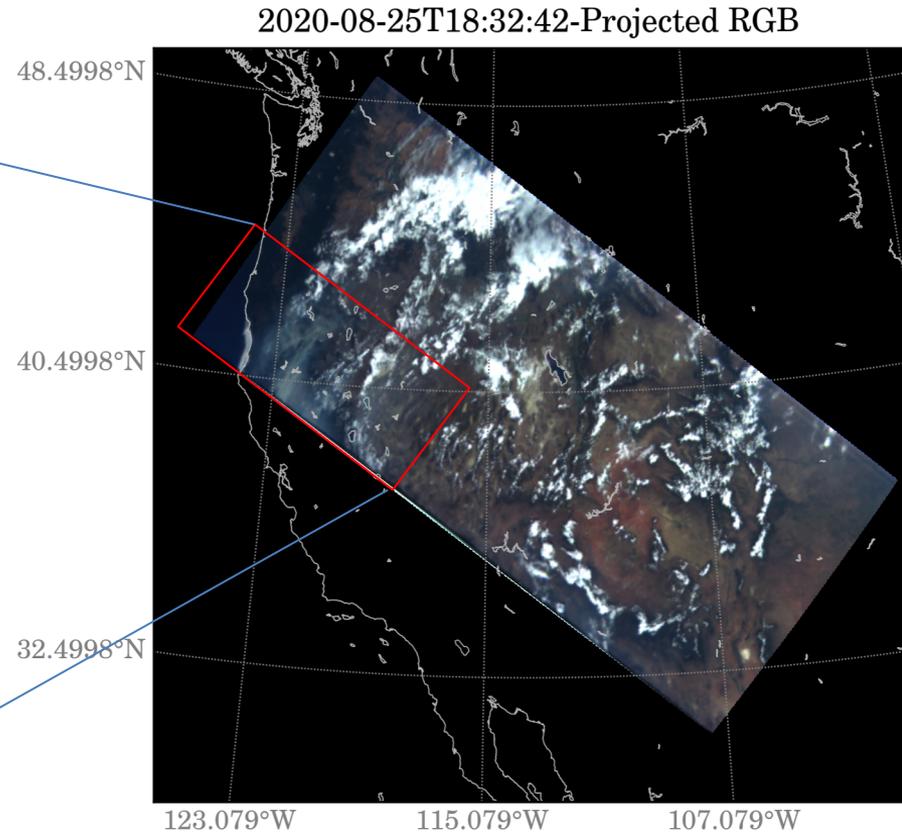


2020-06-23T18:42:22-Projected RGB





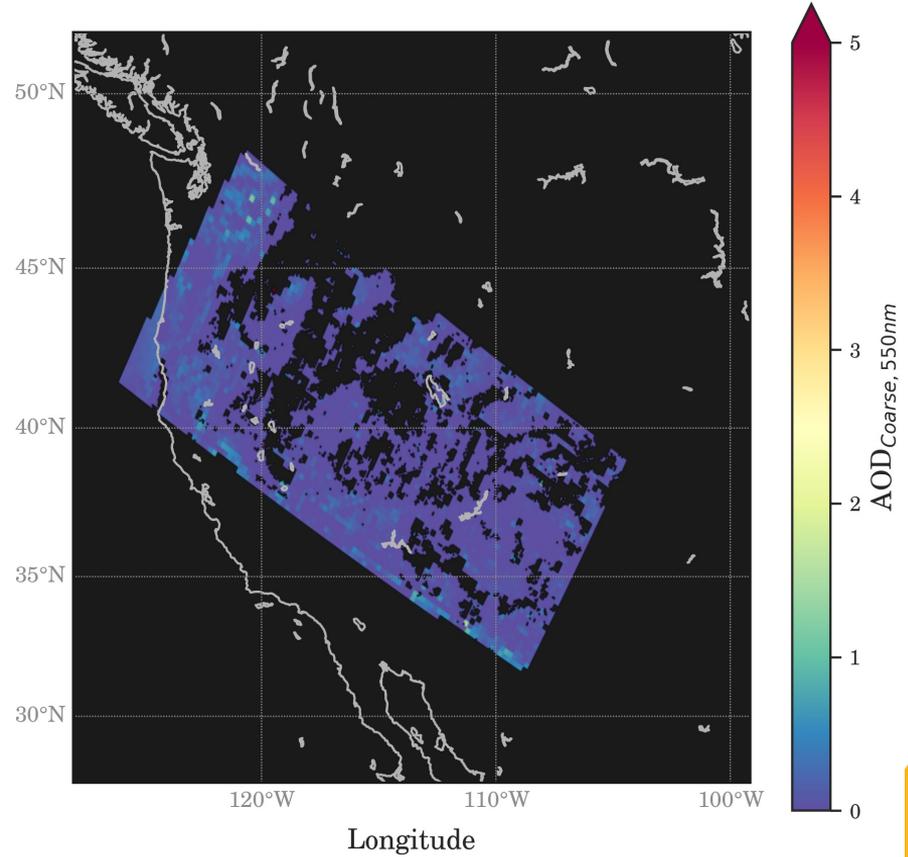
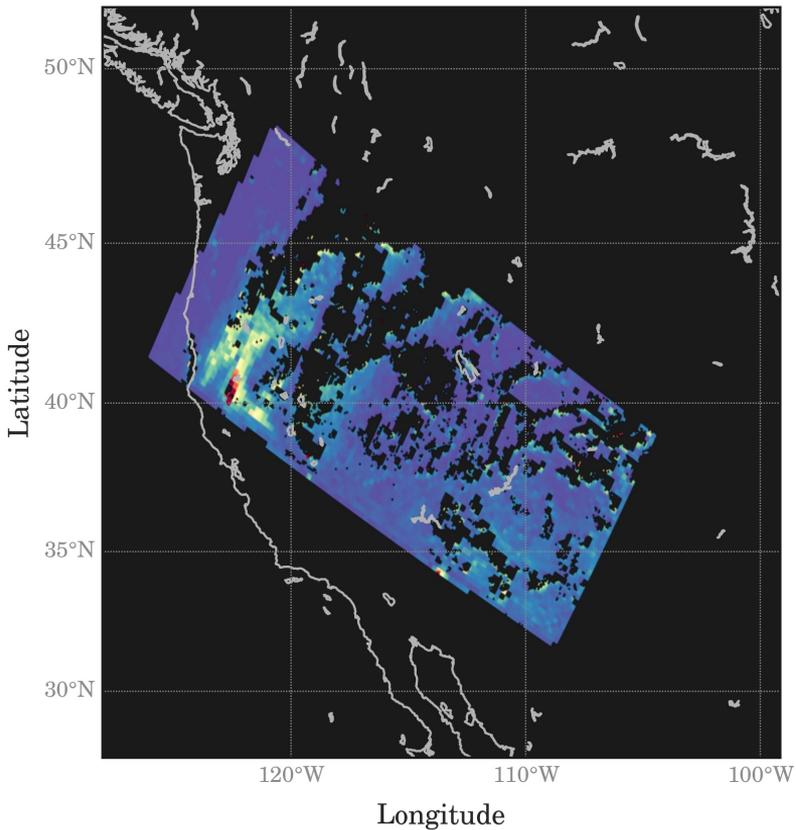
3.3 km resolution AOD retrievals



Longitude

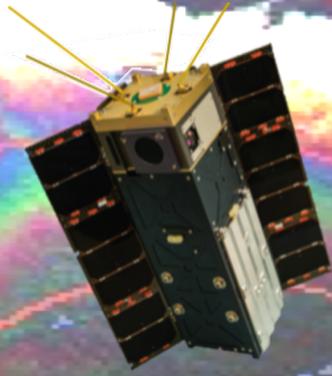
Fine mode AOD

Coarse mode AOD



6.6 km resolution AOD retrievals

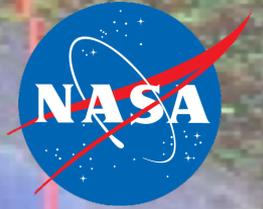
HARP



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Thank you.